# Esquatzel Coulee Basin - WRIA #36

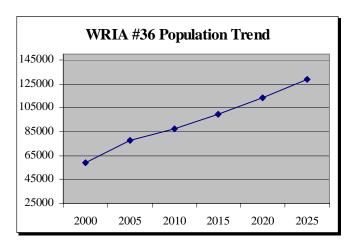


### **Watershed Description**

WRIA #36 drains about 1,058,635 acres. This watershed is located within the Columbia Basin ecoregion. It receives an average of only 6 inches of rainfall per year. The scablands and loess islands were formed as immense floods periodically broke through the ice dams blocking glacial Lake Missoula during the Pleistocene. Soils are typically deep loess on hills and foothills. Potential natural vegetation is big sagebrush, bluebunch wheatgrass, Idaho fescue, and three-tip sagebrush.

#### **Population**

There are approximately 68,165 people living in the Esquatzel Coulee Basin. The primary population centers are Othello and Pasco. The majority of people live in unincorporated areas. The population graph reflects the combined projected population of those counties located within the watershed (Office of Financial Management population projections).



Counties	% of basin
Franklin	50%
Adams	33%
Grant	17%

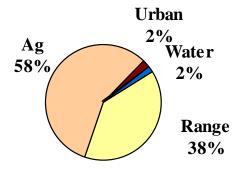
Tribal Reservation Lands in WRIA #36
none

**Land ownership** for WRIA #36 includes federal, state, and private lands. Data was derived from the Public Lands Survey by Washington Department of Natural Resources (DNR).

Land Ownership	Acres	Proportion
Federal	143,790	13.6%
State	33,272	3.1%
Local	0	0%
Tribal	0	0%
Private	861,572	83.3%

**Land use** in the Esquatzel Coulee Basin is mainly agriculture and range related uses. The general type of known land-use activities within the watershed is graphed according to the percentage of its occurrence.

# Land use in the Esquatzel Basin



The primary towns and cities in WRIA #36 include Pasco, Othello, Connell, Mesa, and Washtuca

## **Legislative and Congressional Districts**

To determine your region's legislative or congressional district, see:

http://www1.leg.wa.gov/DistrictFinder/Default.aspx

To determine Latitude/Longitude coordinates, see:

http://www.topozone.com/

(Make sure you set the button on the bottom of the page to D/M/S - hold the cursor over a spot on the map and the coordinates show at the bottom of the screen.)

Several federal programs refer to watersheds according to their Hydrological Unit Code (HUC). To learn more about your watershed and determine which **HUC** your town or county is located in, see:

http://water.usgs.gov/wsc/

## **Water Quality**

#### Water Quality Assessment

The statewide Water Quality Assessment categorizes waterbody segments that have water quality data available. The Simple Query Tool and interactive mapping tool allow you to search for specific categories, waterbodies, pollutant parameters and other information, in whatever combination you choose. **WRIA** #36 has thirty-two (32) known Category 5 (impaired) water bodies.

To view the Water Quality Assessment, use the Simple Query Tool.

http://apps.ecy.wa.gov/wats/WATSQBEHome.asp

To view the Water Quality Assessment by Category, choose the Category (1-5) you are interested in from the drop down box. To view it by Water Resource Inventory Resource Area (WRIA), choose the WRIA number you are interested in from the drop down box.

Use the Interactive Mapping Tool to see a graphic representation of the Water Quality Assessment. This is a Geographic Information System (GIS) application that helps you find waters you are interested in and information about problems in that water body.

http://apps.ecy.wa.gov/wgawa/viewer.htm

## **Domestic Water Supply**

**WRIA** #36 has several community water systems that use surface water sources. For further information regarding water supplies, see:

http://www.doh.wa.gov/ehp/dw/default.htm

#### Salmonid Stock Status

Good water quality is important to help salmon survive and thrive. To find out which salmon species are listed as threatened or endangered in a region, see:

http://www.governor.wa.gov/gsro/regions/map.htm

### **Air Quality**

Water quality can be affected by air quality; for example, windblown dust from construction sites or bare, dry agricultural lands, especially fallow fields, may be transported to waterways. For information about air quality, see:

http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/air/aginfo/Windblown\_dust\_information.htm

### **TMDLs and Other Watershed-Based Plans**

For information about Total Maximum Daily Loads (TMDLs) in your area, see:

http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/wq/tmdl/

To learn more about watershed planning in Washington State, see:

http://www.ecy.wa.gov/watershed/index.html

For **funding applicants**, other useful links can be found at:

http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/wg/funding/links.html